

[237] On the origin of evil of every kind.
H. I have said that Debility is the primary
causing cause of all Diseases. But to
to I will not rest physical evil alone
upon debility - It is the cause of all
evil of all kinds.
~~the moral evils~~, to I hope to provide
hereafter. I shall only give you the
outlines of my opinions upon this
subject. —

First I shall divide evil into two
kinds. Physical & Moral. Physical
includes the evils which exist in the
human body, and in the globe. Moral
includes the evils which exist in the
mind. —

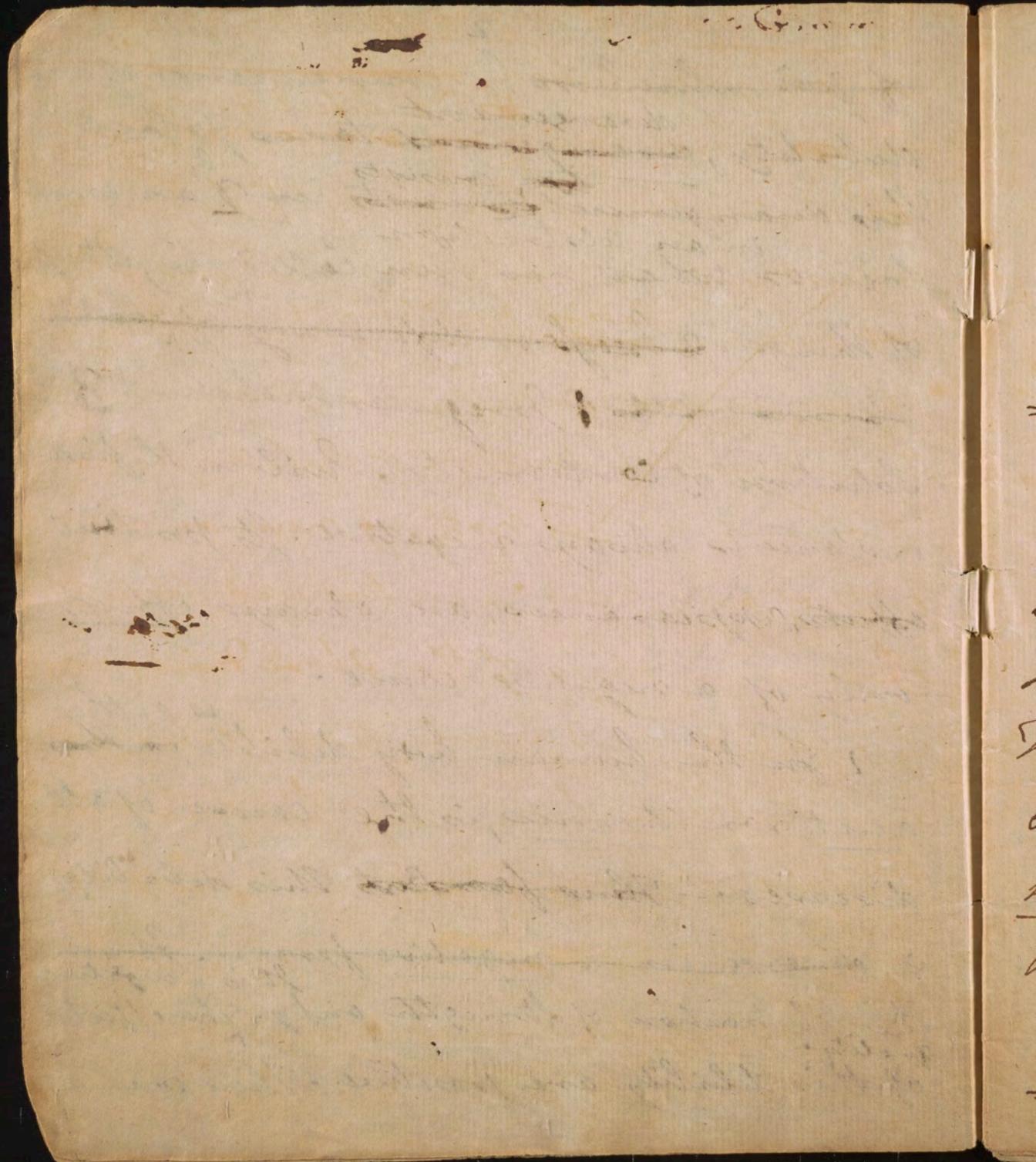
Evil of all kinds ~~consists in~~ is
from original debility. It is the ~~abstra~~
~~tion~~

~~produces & irregular morbid excitement, which constitutes the ~~open~~ expense of disease. where it continues long without being subdued its effects are error loci, or fluids & solids occupying places which do not belong to them, & a destruction of substance, or a solution of contiguity.~~

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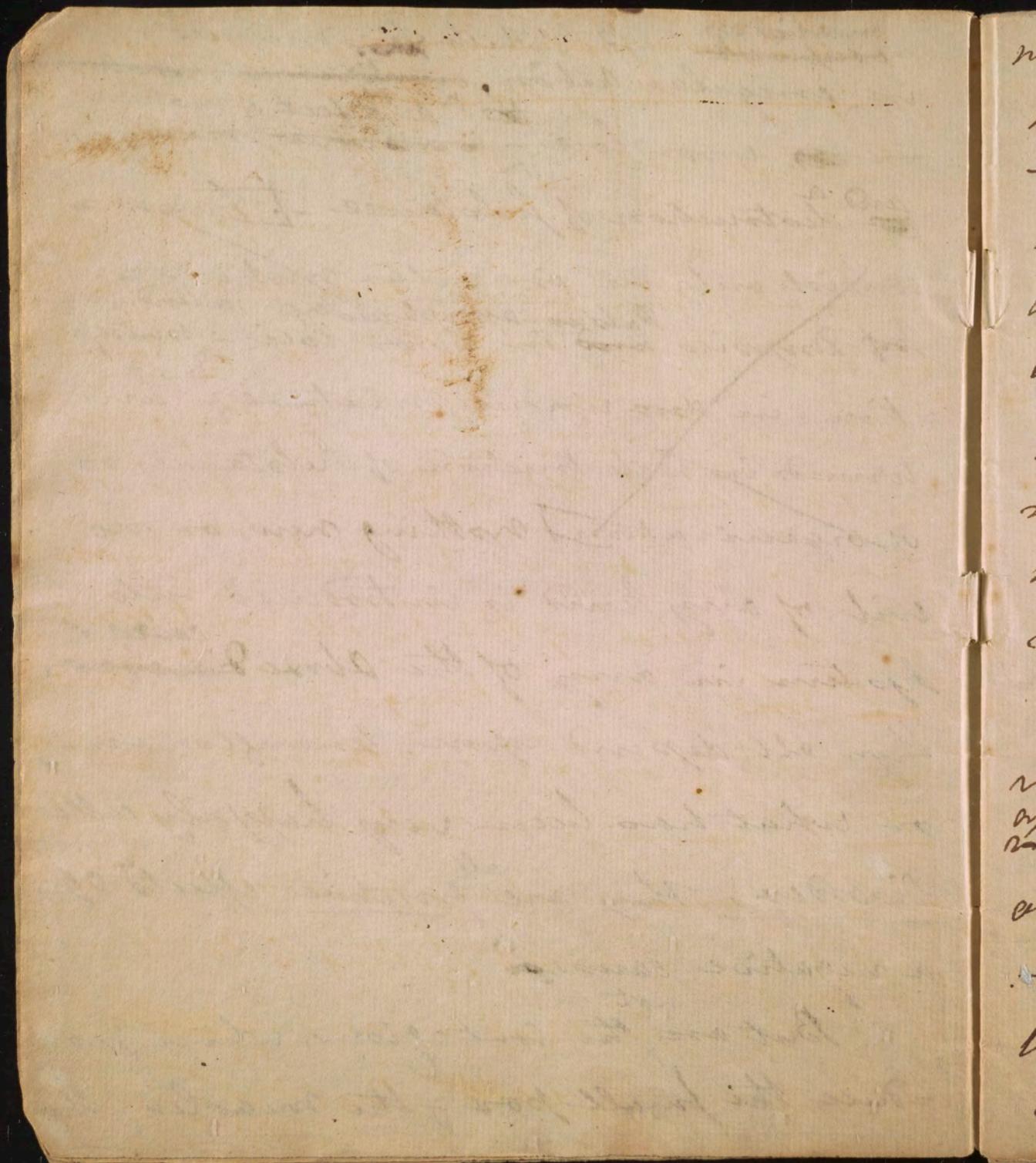
of good, which is in consequence of this debility, ~~dearrangement~~^{derangement} takes place. This derangement ~~consists~~^{consists} in 2nd an enor-
doi, or what has been called the ~~fitness~~ⁿ of things. 2 ~~Losses or deficiency of motion~~ⁿ attended with 1st Irregular motion. & 3rd Solution of continuity. Evil in the first instance is always negative. Its positive effects, ~~appearances~~, are always effects only of a negative cause. —

1st In the human body debility, ~~is either~~
acute, or chronic, is the cause of all diseases. — ~~Has~~ ~~found~~ ~~that~~ This debility
~~is disease in a negative form~~. It is a negative
the abstraction of strength only. The effects
of this debility are positive. They consist



~~moves on
occupies~~ 3 which ~~it~~ produces
in irregular action, or ~~violent, violent~~
~~is error loci - is ~~under~~ variation~~
~~and destruction of substance -~~ Errors
consist only in irregular motions -
~~Palsies - Appoplexy of a tendency to~~
~~delirium in error loci - putrefac-~~
~~tion - in ~~the~~ undue mixture, - and~~
~~wounds in a destruction of substance, or~~
~~of organization, nothing new, or no~~
~~evil of any kind is introduced into the~~
~~system in any of the above ^{cases} diseases.~~
They all depend upon derangement,
or what has been very happily called
disorder, They are ^{all} positive effects of
a negative cause.
^{not}

But are the contagions which pro-
duce the small pox, [&] the measles, - the



microscopic w^{ch} produce pestilential diseases, real or positive
plagues & the yellow fever & evils? No
— they are not. — The smallpox, and
the measles are inoffensive to brute
animals. They produce fever & eruptions
in the human body from an error
loui. They are an undue mixture of things not
related to each other, or a mixture of
them in an undue proportion. ~~These~~
The contagion of the smallpox & measles,
~~serve~~ ^{are good} for any thing we know some
valuable purposes in the creation, &
appear to ~~may be an~~ a misplaced expenditure
only of ~~some~~ ^a necessary part of the globe.
— a piece of bread sliding into the
windpipe, produces a serious disease,
& sometimes death. But who upon

V. But are not the

This amount will ^{brand} cover the bread with
ling of a malignant, or world nature.
- It produces a disease only from an
error loci. - Had it followed the law
of nature imposed upon it, it would
have descended into the Oesophagus,
quietly nourished the body. [✓]

But are the ^{not} ^{miassata w.} produce those
Plagues & the yellow ^{fever} ~~fever~~ ^{or positive}
whole cities & countries, real evils?
They are not. They act only by
being misplaced, or by ^{an} excess in their
quantity acting by their stimulus upon
the human body. To vegetables the
^{miassata w.} produce the yellow fever
afford a most cordial & agreeable

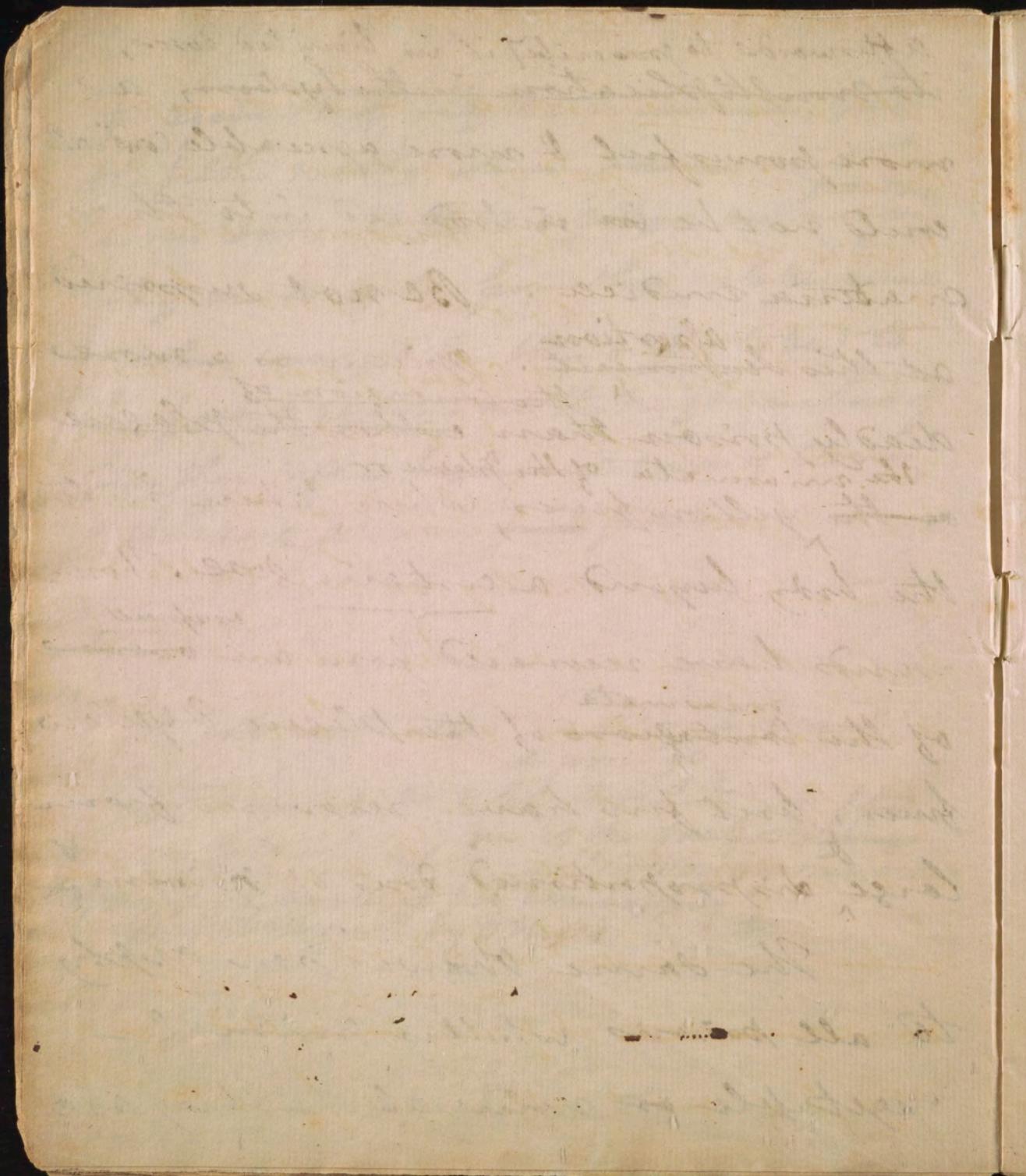
or if this be not admitted, and ^{stimulus.} ~~these miasmata~~ ^{these miasmata} ~~contagions~~ ^{contagions} nourishment. In the body they induce disease only by their excess. A moderate quantity of the ^{which produce} ~~contagions of the yellow~~ ^{when} miasmata admitted into the system ~~will~~ ^{long} is I can say from experience is a cordial, and a large quantity of it, when opposed by a low diet, supplies ^{by} the vigor it imparts to the system, the absence of ^{stimulating} ~~cordial~~ aliment. To the stimulus of this contagion upon my system, I ascribe my having ~~performed~~ ^{in the year 1793.} performed labors, (the 4th part of which I under ~~under~~ circumstances) would have destroyed me in a few days. Were it possible to bottle up ^{these miasmata} ~~these contagions~~ & to prevent

again - not only the miasma, but
the filthy waters which ~~accuse~~ emit them
in our Docks, & Sheds & alleys, are ^{positive} ~~not evils~~.
They are so only, from their relative filthiness.
- when conveyed (as they ought to be) to
the fields & gardens in the neighbourhood of
cities, they produce luxuriant crops of Clover,
& the most delicious fresh fruits.

And yet who has considered
Opium as a real evil? on the
contrary - it is called "magnum
dei donum" by Dr. Mead. #

afterwards to prescribe it in limited doses,
~~its multiplication in the system,~~ a
more powerful & more agreeable cordial
could not be ~~be~~ introduced into the
materia medica. - Be not surprised
at this ~~sentiment~~ ^{assertion}. Opium is a more
deadly poison than either ~~the~~ ^{" the contagion of "} plague
~~the miasma of the plague or~~
~~the yellow fever,~~ when taken into
the body beyond a ~~certain~~ ^{expiss} dose. How-
-ever have recovered from an ~~dead~~
^{miasma} of the ~~Contagion~~ of the plague & yellow
fever, but few have recovered from
large & disproportional doses of opium.

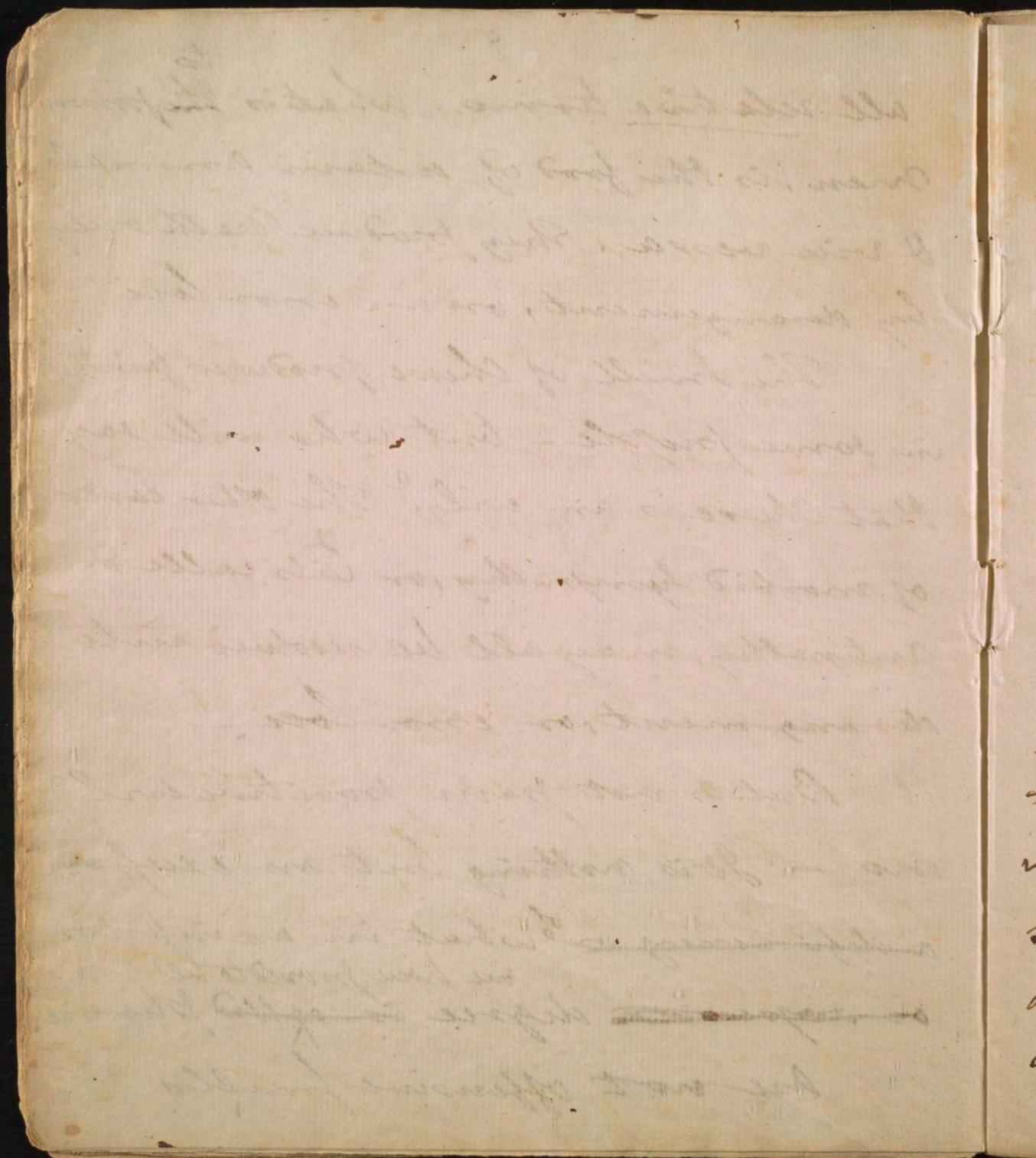
The same observations apply
to all poisons whether animal -
vegetable or mineral. - They are



all relative terms. what is ^{to} poison
men, is the food of certain animals,
& vice versa. They produce death only
by derangement, or error loci. -

The smell of cheese, produces faintness
in some people - but who will say
that cheese is an evil.² The other cases
of morbid sympathy, or ² is called
antipathy, may all be resolved into
derangement, or error loci. -

But is not pain positive evil?
no - It is nothing but an exception
a deficiency ^{or} of what is an inferior
^{we have procured to be}
~~or superior~~ degree ~~is called~~ pleasure.
are not offensive smells -



Discord & Deformity real & proportionable?
 - no - they are not - The forefells
 which are offensive to man are
 grateful to many Animals. The dead
 bodies ^{of our friends} afford the highest regale to many
 birds & insects and beasts ^{when} of prey.

The evil of our globe ^{in like manner} may be
 resolved into derangements, or disorder
 from the abstraction of some supporting
 power. — Barren Soils — Sibyl Countries —
 Hurricanes — hot & cold —
 wet & dry seasons — Plasmatian &
 Syroco Winds, and Earthquakes — are
 all the effects of error loci, or of excess
 or deficiency of quantity, or motion.
 There is no evil in a barren soil.

and devour the fruits of the earth intended for
the support of mankind beasts are ~~not~~ evils
only from being misplaced, or occupying places
relative or feeding by mistake ~~as~~ upon
aliment not intended for them. 29: The ~~natural~~
~~food~~ of Spiders so terrifying in our ignorance, was
intended to live only in the vegetables upon
the knats & fleas which infest the bodies of
our cattle. Then he is a positive good: The
knats & fleas are ~~probably~~ out of their proper
place ~~when~~ when they are sucking the blood
of our cattle. They were probably intended to
destroy evil in some other way, or to live upon
matters that produce disease, or deformity in
our world. There is another use of the Spider
which shews that he is not a positive evil,
but is that is he discovers the continuance of
good weather by the length & number of his webs.

It is an undue mixture of clay &
Sand. The same soil may be made
fruitful by a new arrangement of
those two species of Earth. Even insects which
either alone or in swarms ⁴ annoy, ^{no, or} oppose

Let us next take a view of the
moral evil. This like Disease consists
only in debility, ~~so that~~ it is originally
of a negative nature. It is an Abstrac-
tion of Strength or what has been
called power by metaphysicians from the
will. ^{moral} Evil therefore like natural,
consists only in Disarrangement or disorder.
nothing new is created or introduced into
the mind. The Strength or power in the
will, may be considered as a pillar

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which supports the Order, ~~is~~ ^{of} and beauty
of a perfect and well contriv'd fabric,
filled with a variety of furniture all
arranged in its proper place, so as
to be convenient - useful - & ornate-
mental. - No sooner is this pillar,
removed, than the whole fabric tumbles
to the ground, and universal disorder
& derangement take place in the
form of the building, & in the order
of all the furniture. nothing but
deformity appears to the eye. The
smooth &
brilliant articles of Glass - China
& the splintered articles of high wrought
furniture of wood, now wound and
lacerate the hands that touch them.

1860. Oct. 10. - A. C. & C. C. -
Left home at 7:30 a.m. -
Arrived at the station at 8:15 a.m.
Left for the station at 8:30 a.m.
Arrived at the station at 8:45 a.m.
Left for the station at 9:00 a.m.
Arrived at the station at 9:15 a.m.
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Left for the station at 12:00 p.m.
Arrived at the station at 12:15 p.m.
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Left for the station at 1:00 p.m.
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Left for the station at 1:55 p.m.
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Left for the station at 11:55 p.m.
Arrived at the station at 12:00 a.m.

the ~~int~~ harpsicord which ^{adorned} emitted
 and enchanted the parlor now emits
 when struck, ~~now~~ ^{at} ~~in~~ discordant
 sounds from the rupture of its strings,
~~from being~~
~~on or its~~ ^{it} turned upside downward
 in its fall. The ~~luxurious~~ materials of
~~the building~~ ^{which} ~~the provisions of the~~
~~use contained its~~ ^{at the expense of its}
~~building~~
 are concealed from the
 eye, ~~& profably inoffensive~~ now
 emits an offensive smell. All
^{this}
~~is~~ a disarrangement, - disorder - &
 deformity, - together with all the
 pain they give to our senses, are
 the effects of the abstraction of the
 pillars which supported the building;

is four number
✓ has a Unit in Self Love - all vices connected
from it - all bigotry which we exclude
from salvation those who dissent from us
or who have died in their sins - when we are
"full - he fell into himself."

Delirious in the will led to it - is irregular
action - crooked action - we do object to
Unit of Deity because he appears in his attributes
in his works in his favors which Thompson
calls "varied God" - just so we
the Son of man one & yet how
numerous his faults are - "tota in toto,
et tota in qualibet parte" - Self love
in every ~~all~~ man, & in each alike full

or positive 13
nothing new is introduced into it. Its
evil is wholly negative - to us, only
it produces positive effects.

Let us apply this illustration to the
Mind. By the loss of the power or strength
of the will, all the faculties of the mind
are deranged, or misplaced. Or to use
a scriptural phrase analogous to our
simile. They are fallen - that is
from Order. But no ^{new} faculties or
in the original faculties
of action are hereby introduced into
the Mind. E.g. The vice of self-love is
nothing, but ^{the} principle which originally
connected man with his Creator,
the whole human race, invested
upon an individual ^{that is - himself.} Pride is nothing

Malice is nothing unexampled Division
from translated from things to
persons.

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but the principle of Dignity that
from ~~his~~^{the} Understanding, into the
imagination. Envy is nothing but
~~dislocated~~
~~dislocated~~ ^{an excess of a} ~~envy~~ ^{envy} ~~envy~~
is nothing but ^{an excess of a} just abhorrence of
evil. The love of the same ~~which~~
~~Dr Young has defined to be "avarice~~
~~of his", is a wise direction of a love~~
of immortal happiness. In this man-
ner, I might go on & show, that
every Vice is nothing but an inverted
or misplaced Virtue, or in other ^{words} ~~virtue~~
a Virtue out of joint. As misplaced
fluids, & convulsed, or dislocated solids
produce pain in the Body, so inverted
or misplaced Virtues produce misery -

I support this idea of moral
evil. - hence we find the ways of
sin compared to a crooked path, a
wilderness &c to all of which
indicate derangement & confusion
only, and not the formation of
any positive principle. -

in the mind. have the ¹⁵ ^{same} ~~same~~ ^{same} con-
-nection between sin & misery, that
there is between disease & sickness or
pain. The scriptures every where ^{moral}

This view of the origin of evil is
not originally my own - Altho' it
was first suggested to me by contem-
-plating the origin of ~~most~~ evil, or
disease in the human body. I have
lately been made happy in finding that
the same opinion was held by Mr
Edwards of New Eng^d & has been published
by him in ^{one of his works} ~~his treatise upon original~~
~~sin~~. It has since been held by Dr
Priestley. — I am the more
pleased with it as it ~~re~~ vindicates

all the perfections of the Deity from having
 had the least influence in introducing evil
 into our world. — when man fell, —
 there was an abstraction only of the
 divine power from his will — This attribute
 is not, always ^{alive} active. — It may be
 quiescent, consistent with the perfection
 of the divine character — But ^{wisdom holiness goodness} brides —

and misery are always the same — &
 cannot cease to ^{to be active} act for a moment.

— There was no abstraction or diminution
 the exercise of
 of either of those moral attributes towards
 man in any situation in which
 he can be placed either by sin, or
 misery. There is a difference only
 in the manner in which these

V By this means of this new mode
of communicating happiness, the map
of it is increased, upon the principles
formerly delivered in treating upon
the proximate cause of pleasure &
pain. The relish for good is heightened
by contrasting it with evil, and the
~~strength~~ of the sensations of pleasure
are rendered more acute, more delightful
& more durable by their having
descended from the painful to the
pleasurable point.

Attributes are exercised. In a state of innocence - they ~~have~~ ^{have} done directly upon man, - but since his fall, they are conveyed indirectly, but wth increased lustre & force upon him, thro' the ~~hands~~ ^{hands} person of a mediator.

In the restoration of the mind, to its original order - ~~nothing more~~ ^{the first thing to} be done - is to ~~restore~~ ^{import} strength to the will. All the disjointed faculties of the mind, will follow the reerection of this pillar of the mind. —

~~The analogy~~ Let it not be supposed that because moral evil was originally negative & that nothing new was introduced in the mind by it - that there is

VIt would be criminal to
without ~~excepting~~ taking notice
excepting our admiration of the
infinite wisdom & goodness of the
supreme Being in thus increasing
& multiplying ~~happiness~~ good by
means of evil, & happiness by means
of misery. Let superficial philosophers
caril at the attributes & works of the
Deity, — But let Physicians ^{to whom} ~~have~~ studied the laws of sensations,
and discovered the unity of ~~spiritual &~~
~~physical~~ and traced ~~the~~ to have but
one nature & but one end, say with
the poet that "all apparent discord — is har-
mony — not understood" "all partial evil,
universal good."

its malignity in it upon that aut^o, or
 that or its expansive mode of destroying
 it might have been contrived by the
 Deity. — The effects of evil are positive,
 they are real injuries. ^{negative} and ^{could not}
 and as such they ~~can~~ ^{not} be forgiven
~~without any other way than by that which~~
~~is ^{any} ~~sternest~~ ^{more} ~~severe~~ ^{strict} ~~and~~ ^{more} ~~severe~~ ^{strict}~~
~~and ^{any} ~~sternest~~ ^{more} ~~severe~~ ^{strict} ~~and~~ ^{more} ~~severe~~ ^{strict}~~
~~pointed out in the Scriptures~~
 is foreign to my subject. — V

The analogy of disease & evil is
 very striking. 1 One cause viz Debility,
 has introduced all the diseases of the
 human body. In like manner One
~~cause~~ — viz: Debility, in the will introduced
 all the moral evil into our world. —

— 2 Both their effects innumerable. Who
 can number all the ^{modifications of} ~~the~~ diseases of the
 body, or all the ~~the~~ ^{actions of} the mind in

V The excitability is nearly the same whether
be from causes which act upon ~~the system~~, or ~~decrepiti~~
~~it direct or indirect~~, provided it be brought
about ~~gradually~~ ~~gradually~~ ~~gradually~~ ~~gradually~~ ~~gradually~~
or suddenly. If the causes which induce
debility act upon the system for a long
while the caputability is ~~ever~~ often so completely
expended, that that no disease is produced.
~~But none of this hereafter~~ I beg your attention to
this remark. I shall repeat it. ~~or to be proved~~
hereafter. But further the debility ~~may be~~

all their ¹⁹ almost infinite variety
of forms - degrees - & combinations?

Let us now return to our
inquiry into the nature of disease.

Having I hope established the truth
of my 1st proposition, viz that
debility is the universal predisposing
cause of disease, I proceed 2nd to
prop: that debility, ^{from all its causes} is followed by
increased excitability, or an increased
disposition to be acted upon by stimuli
whether external, or internal, or
whether they act upon a part, or
upon the whole of the body. This I
prop: to you in my lectures upon
the proximate cause of power.

~~I am not the original author of this proposition. It is to be found in the works of Hoffmann tho' expressed in other words.~~

~~They are "Atonia spiritus spasmodus". This Atonia is debility, and the spasmodus which are generated by it, I shall say hereafter are ^{about one} ~~one~~ ^{Disease is or} forms of ~~the~~ ² most morbid excitement.~~

[↑]
V

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Dr. Price: Delirium is the inviting cause of morbid, ~~or factitious~~ or irregular or wrong action, excitement, and in this species of excitement, consists disease. The Electrical rod does not more certainly invite or attract the lightning from the clouds than delirium whether general, or local attracts ~~invites~~ ^{or morbid} this ~~factitious~~ ~~or irregular~~ excitement. Take notice here that I say Disease consists in ~~factitious~~ ~~or irregular~~ or morbid excitement, or wrong action, for excitement may be ~~excuse~~ & not morbid, thus for example

we are all like Goldsmith's
"inspired idiots"